



Electric Vehicle Fees

2022 KACo Legislative Priority:

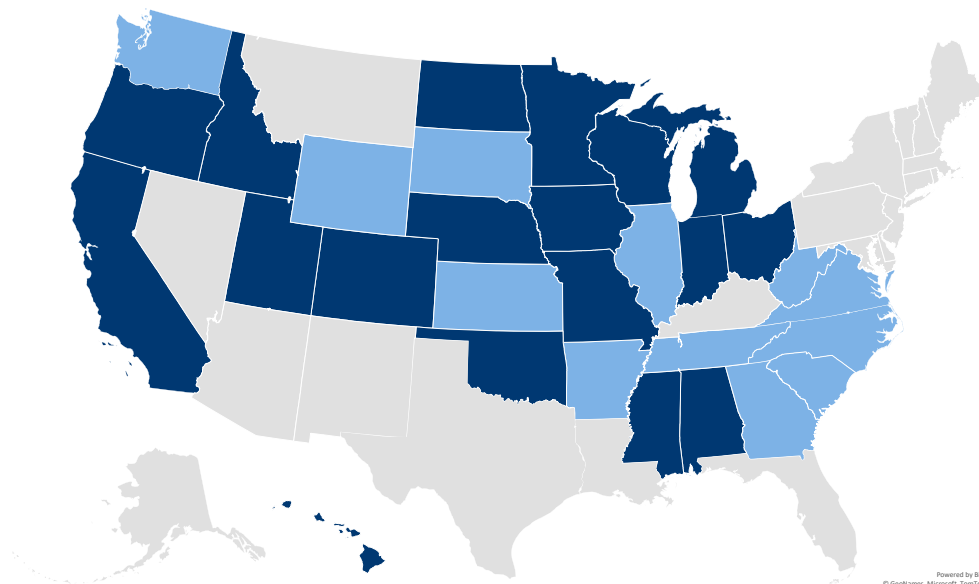
Develop a proactive model for the collection of electric vehicle fees that includes a direct distribution to counties.

Electric vehicle fees are levied on certain electric and hybrid vehicles in addition to standard registration fees in thirty states. Counties receive a portion of fee revenue in approximately two-thirds of the states with county road systems.

Summary:

- As of July 31, 2021, **thirty** states levy an electric vehicle fee.¹
- Electric vehicle fees range from \$50 to \$225, with an average rate of \$120.
- **Every state** surrounding Kentucky has an electric vehicle fee, with an average rate of \$127.
- Seventeen states also levy a hybrid vehicle fee, the majority levied on plug-in hybrid vehicles.
- Hybrid fees range from \$20 to \$100, with an average of \$64.
- A majority – two-thirds – of the states that have county road systems allocate a portion of their electric vehicle fee revenue to counties.²

Electric Vehicle Fee Revenue Sharing



◆ Levies EV Fee + Revenue Shared with Counties ◆ Levies EV Fees ◆ No EV Fee

¹ Data Source - National Conference of State Legislatures. (12/1/2020) "Special Fees on Plug-In Hybrid and Electric Vehicles."; News stories and searches to update to July 2021.

² Data source - State Department of Transportation websites and state statutes. Counties in NC and WV do not own roads and own less than 3 percent of roads in VA.

Policy Brief: Electric Vehicle Fees

State	EV Fee Rate	Hybrid Fee Rate	Fee Revenue Shared with Counties
Alabama	\$200.00	\$100.00	25% to counties, 8.33% to cities.
Arkansas	\$200.00	\$100.00	No
California	\$100.00		Deposited into the Road Maintenance and Rehabilitation Account which allocates 50% to counties and cities.
Colorado	\$50.00		60% deposited into the Highway Users Tax Fund which distributes 22% to counties and 18% to cities.
Georgia	\$213.70 or \$320.65		No
Hawaii	\$50.00		Deposited into State Highway Fund which provides funding to counties.
Idaho	\$140.00	\$75.00	40% to localities.
Illinois	\$100.00		No
Indiana	\$150.00	\$50.00	Deposited into the Local Road and Bridge Matching Grant Fund for projects undertaken by local units.
Iowa	\$65.00	\$32.00	Deposited into Road Use Tax Fund which distributes 32.5% to counties and 20% to cities
Kansas	\$70.00	\$20.00	No
Michigan	\$135 or \$235	\$47.50 or \$117.50	Deposited into Michigan Transportation Fund which distributes 39.1% to counties and 21.8% to cities.
Minnesota	\$75.00		Deposited into Highway User Tax Distribution Fund which distributes 29% to counties and 9% to cities.
Mississippi	\$150.00	\$75.00	Distributed the same way as the gas tax which distributes to local governments
Missouri	\$75.00	\$37.50	10% to counties and 15% to cities
Nebraska	\$75.00		Deposited into the Highway Trust Fund which distributes 23.3% to counties and 23.3% to cities
North Carolina	\$130.00		No (counties own 0% of roads.)
North Dakota	\$120.00	\$50.00	Deposited into the Highway Tax Distribution Fund which distributes 34.5% to counties
Ohio	\$200.00	\$100.00	45% deposited into the Gasoline Excise Tax Fund and are allocated as follows: 42.86% to municipalities, 37.14% to counties, 20% to townships.
Oklahoma	\$110 - \$2,250	\$82 - \$1,687	Will allocate 15% to counties beginning July 1, 2027
Oregon	\$110.00		30% to counties and 20% to cities
South Carolina	\$60.00	\$30.00	No
South Dakota	\$50.00		No
Tennessee	\$100.00		No
Utah	\$90.00	\$39.00	Deposited into the Transportation Fund which distributes 30% of funds to local governments
Virginia	\$64.00		No (counties own 2.7% of roads)
Washington	\$225.00	\$75.00	No
West Virginia	\$200.00	\$100.00	No (counties own 0% of roads.)
Wisconsin	\$100.00	\$75.00	Deposited into the state's Transportation Fund which distributes 25% of all state-collected transportation revenues to local governments.
Wyoming	\$200.00		No

Data sources

- Fee Rates: National Conference of State Legislatures. (12/1/2020) "Special Fees on Plug-In Hybrid and Electric Vehicles."; News stories and searches to update to July 2021.
- Fee sharing: State Department of Transportation websites and state statutes.